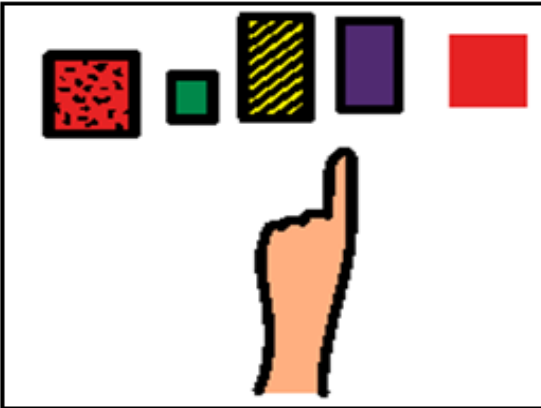




Keyra bíl



Velja



Fruit Ninja



Slökun